

Name _____

Reteaching

5-1

2 and 5 as Factors

When you multiply by 2, you can use a doubles fact.

For example, 2×3 is the same as adding $3 + 3$.

You can use a pattern to multiply by 5.

2s Facts		5s Facts	
$2 \times 0 = 0$	$2 \times 5 = 10$	$5 \times 0 = 0$	$5 \times 5 = 25$
$2 \times 1 = 2$	$2 \times 6 = 12$	$5 \times 1 = 5$	$5 \times 6 = 30$
$2 \times 2 = 4$	$2 \times 7 = 14$	$5 \times 2 = 10$	$5 \times 7 = 35$
$2 \times 3 = 6$	$2 \times 8 = 16$	$5 \times 3 = 15$	$5 \times 8 = 40$
$2 \times 4 = 8$	$2 \times 9 = 18$	$5 \times 4 = 20$	$5 \times 9 = 45$

Each multiple of 2 ends in 0, 2, 4, 6, or 8. All multiples of 2 are even.

Each multiple of 5 ends in 0 or 5.

Find each product.

1. $3 \times 2 =$ _____

2. $4 \times 2 =$ _____

3. $6 \times 2 =$ _____

4. $4 \times 5 =$ _____

5. $3 \times 5 =$ _____

6. $7 \times 5 =$ _____

7. $5 \times 2 =$ _____

8. $6 \times 5 =$ _____

9. $8 \times 2 =$ _____

10.
$$\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

11.
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

12.
$$\begin{array}{r} 2 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

13.
$$\begin{array}{r} 5 \\ \times 5 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

14.
$$\begin{array}{r} 0 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

15. What is 9 times 2? _____

16. What is 5 times 8? _____

17. **Communicate** Is 25 a multiple of 2 or 5? How do you know?
