## 3 as a Factor

You can use an array to show 3s facts.

| $3 \times 0=0$ | $3 \times 5=15$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $3 \times 1=3$ | $3 \times 6=18$ |
| $3 \times 2=6$ | $3 \times 7=21$ |
| $3 \times 3=9$ | $3 \times 8=24$ |
| $3 \times 4=12$ | $3 \times 9=27$ |

You can also use a 2s and a 1s fact to find a 3s fact.
Find $7 \times 3$.
a. Find a 2 s fact with $7: 2 \times 7=14$
b. Find a 1s fact with $7: 1 \times 7=7$
c. Add the facts: $14+7=21$

Find each product.

1. $3 \times 2$
2. $3 \times 4$
3. $3 \times 5$
4. $3 \times 1$
5. $3 \times 9$
6. $6 \times 9$
7. $7 \times 3$
8. $0 \times 3$
9. $8 \times 5$
10. $3 \times 3$
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11. Reason How can you use a 2 s fact and a 1 s fact to find $3 \times 8$ ?
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