Conditional Mood KEY

Conditional sentences contain both a dependent clause and an independent clause. The dependent clause usually begins with “if” because it expresses a condition that will *cause* the event or action expressed in the independent clause. The independent clause expresses a result or *effect* of the condition. The if-clause is usually first, but the order of the clauses is usually not important. Thus, these two sentences are both conditional and have the same meaning:

**If** Troy studies his notes, he will pass the test.

Troy will pass the test **if** he studies his notes.

In a cause-and-effect essay, conditional sentences can be used to present facts that predict the outcomes or effects of actions/events (causes). In “The Effects of Being an Athlete,” the author writes: “By exercising on a regular basis your body will be healthier…”

We can turn this into an if-clause conditional sentence like this: “**If** you exercise on a regular basis, your body will be healthier.”

Rewrite these other sentences from “The Effects of Being an Athlete.” Turn them into if-clause conditional statements.

1. “People with a healthy life tend to live longer and happier.”
2. “By practicing a sport you’ll get the chance to travel to new places where meets are held.”
3. “As an athlete you will develop a strong character and a competitive spirit.”
4. “Practicing a sport keeps you entertained and far away from boredom.”
5. \_\_\_ “If people lead a healthy life, they tend to live longer and happier.” \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
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6. \_\_\_ “If you practice a sport, you’ll get the chance to travel to new places where meets are held.”\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. \_\_\_ “If you are an athlete, you will develop a strong character and a competitive spirit.”\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
8. \_\_\_ “If you practice a sport, it keeps you entertained and far away from boredom.” \_\_\_\_\_
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